

Republic of Maldives

Terms of Reference for Consultancy Services

To

Conduct a Knowledge, Attitude and Practices (KAP) Survey on environment in all inhabited islands of Laamu Atoll

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Issued by:

Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology Green Building, Handhuvaree Hingun, Maafannu, Male'-20392 Republic of Maldives

Contents

| Introduction | 3 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Objectives | 4 |
| Scope of works | 4 |
| Methodology | 5 |
| Key Deliverables | 5 |
| Payment | 5 |
| Duration | 5 |
| Confidentiality | 5 |
| Experience and Qualification criteria | 6 |
| Additional information | 6 |
| Selection criteria | 7 |
| Application | 9 |
| Submission 1 | 0 |
| | Scope of works Methodology Key Deliverables Payment Duration Confidentiality Experience and Qualification criteria Additional information Selection criteria Application |

1. Introduction

The Government of the Republic of Maldives through the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology is implementing Enhancing National Development through Environmentally Resilient Islands (ENDhERI) project financed by Global Environment Facility (GEF) and assisted by United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) with the objective of enhancing reef protection, resilience and ecosystem recovery by reducing development impacts in a selected project site the Maldives, enabled for replication nationally through public awareness and integrating the values of marine biodiversity and other natural capital in national.

This project aims to assist the government of the Maldives in its implementation of new environmental policies and transition towards national adoption of Green Growth atoll development that will sustain marine Natural Capital (NC) and strengthen the resilience and recovery of reef ecosystems. This will be informed by learning from atoll-wide integrated coastal zone management within a Managed Marine Area / Biosphere Reserve framework, and the application of innovative sustainability practices and standards in agriculture, fisheries, tourism and construction sectors as the basis for transforming the human ecological footprint in Laamu Atoll, and taking this up to national level through sector transformation, spatial planning and improved governance based on NC accounting. The intermediate objective of this transformation is to minimize the flows of pollutants from land-based activities into the adjacent marine environment, and reduce marine-based drivers of reef degradation including baitfish and reef fisheries. Overall, the project seeks to enhance reef ecosystem integrity and resilience through sustainable management, reducing development impacts and integrating NC accounting into national planning.

The project is structured in four components:

Component 1 will increase the sustainability of marine and coastal resource management under a Green Growth Strategy for Laamu Atoll (Outcome 1.1) and achieve a reduction in stressors impacting Laamu Atoll reefs through increased Green Growth and Integrated Coastal Zone Management practices in key sectors (Outcome 1.2).

Component 2 will result in increased understanding of the values and dependencies on marine NC and biodiversity and ecosystem services that supports improved livelihoods and sustainable development on Laamu and among key national stakeholders (Outcome 2.1).

Component 3 will aim to achieve increased institutional capacity, clarified mandates and integration of NC accounting in marine biodiversity conservation policy and programs (Outcome 3.1); enhanced protection of coral reefs and other marine NC through actions by corporate sectors (Outcome 3.2); and strengthened inter-sectoral coordination and spatial planning that incorporates NCA support sustainable development in the fisheries and agriculture, tourism and construction sectors (Outcome 3.3).

Component 4 will support the implementation of Components 1-3 ensuring that information and lessons learned are shared between the different Components and stakeholders and that results-based management is informed by adequate M&E procedures.

Overall, the project will lead to enhanced conservation and sustainable management of the coral reefatoll seascapes throughout the Maldives through an in-built design for scaling up from local experience to national change across its three components. Integration of the NC concept and approaches into business models, risk analyses and decision-making processes within government, private sector and financial institutions is expected to align national and local governance with the enhanced planning needs outlined in the National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan.

2. Objectives

Component 2 of this project is focused on increasing the community's understanding of the values and dependencies on marine Nature capital and biodiversity and ecosystem services that supports improved livelihoods and sustainable development among key national stakeholders. All other components of this project also involve awareness raising, and communication towards increased understanding of NC concepts and resulting changes to environmentally detrimental behaviour.

Hence it is vital to establish a baseline of the current understanding of environmental knowledge and resource usage and conservation practices in the targeted island communities so that appropriate strategies can be formulated towards the project goals. A knowledge, attitudes and practices survey is an ideal form to collect data to establish such a baseline. Repetition of the KAP survey would also allow the levels of knowledge uptake and behavioural changes in the target communities to be measured across the duration of the project period.

The objective of the KAP survey would be to gather individual level data from the island communities of Laamu atoll on the following topics in a quantitative manner.

- Current knowledge of present environmental concerns at a national and local level.
- Current knowledge on environmental campaigns carried out nationally and locally.
- Sources of environmental information
 - Usage patterns of the most common communication mediums
 - Perceptions on the credibility of different platforms
- Participant's attitudes on:
 - Their own impact on environment related matters
 - Areas where they believe they could make a difference
 - Obstacles they feel that prevents them from effectively contributing to the environmental conservation.
- Their usage of natural resources including the manner and intent of usage.
- Their current behaviour that have either positive or negative impacts on the local environment, including water, waste disposal, marine resources.

3. Scope of works

The consultant is expected to provide the following services:

- Formulate a KAP survey questionnaire that satisfy the objectives outlined while being robust allowing for easy data tabulation, comparison and analysis.
- Conduct a survey based on approved questionnaire and methodology.
- Prepare and submit a comprehensive report based on the collected data that includes:
 - Data disaggregated by:
 - Gender
 - Age
 - Educational level
 - Occupation
 - Income level
 - Summary of key findings.
 - Graphical representation of the data.
 - Raw data in an industry standard format (csv, xls, sav)

• Identification of major behavioural trends that has environmental concerns and appropriate communication channels to address these trends.

4. Methodology

- The survey should cover a minimum of 230 households / 1400 participants across the whole atoll of Laamu and should include a proportional amount from each of the 11 inhabited islands of Laamu atoll.
- The survey should be conducted in-person with the participants.

5. Key Deliverables

| Details | No. of copies |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Methodology: Detailed plan on how the assessment will be carried out. | 1 soft copy |
| (Draft tools to be shared with NBS for technical review, inputs, and comments. | |
| Get approval from NBS and its comments into the final version and field test tools before carrying out the survey) | |
| Finalized survey questionnaire | 1 soft copy |
| Draft Report | 1 soft copy |
| Final Report | 4 hard copies |
| | 1 soft copy |
| Raw Data and Analysis including reports from any training / workshops conducted. | 1 soft copy |

6. Payment

| Requirement | Allocation |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Finalized survey questionnaire | 20% |
| Submission of draft report | 30% |
| Submission of final report | 50% |

*All payments will be made upon acceptance of the output and production of an invoice.

7. Duration

Duration of the assignment is 60 days upon signing of the contract.

8. Confidentiality

- The documents produced during the period of this consultancy will be treated as strictly confidential, and the rights of distribution and/or publication will reside solely with the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology.
- Documents and data provided by the government for the purpose of this assessment which is not of public nature shall be considered confidential and should not be disclosed to any other party.
- Use or re-publication of data or survey findings by the contractor will not, in anyway, be permitted.
- The contract signed with the firm will include other general terms defined by the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology.

9. Experience and Qualification criteria

The following members will be required for this assignment

| Post | Nos |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Social Scientist | 1 |
| Environmental scientist | 1 |

Interested proponents should provide CVs with supporting documents of team members meeting the following requirements:

a) Social scientist (team leader)

- a. Must have a bachelor's degree in a social science of related field
- b. Must have 3 years work experience in a relevant sector in the Maldives
- c. Must have experience in using market research techniques such as structured and semi structured interviews, focus group interviews, consumer behaviour surveys etc.
- d. Must have excellent presentation and report writing skills
- e. Must have excellent communication skills in Dhivehi and English
- f. Ability to work well in a team

b) Environmental scientist

- a. Must have a bachelor's degree in an environment related field
- b. Must have 3 years work experience in Maldives environment sector
- c. Must have excellent presentation and report writing skills
- d. Demonstrated knowledge on environmental matters is an asset
- e. Must have excellent communication skills in Dhivehi and English
- f. Ability to work well in a team

10. Additional information

The project management unit of Enhancing National Development through Environmentally Resilient Islands (ENDhERI) has overall responsibility of the management of the contract and contractual reporting obligations. All outputs and materials produced as part of this TOR shall be handed over to the Project Management Unit of ENDhERI at the end of the contract and will become the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology's sole property. ENDhERI PMU will facilitate any required meetings with relevant stakeholders.

11. Selection criteria

The following criteria will be applied during the evaluation of the proposals and attention should be paid while preparing the proposals. Points will be awarded only for assignments with supporting documents.

Technical Score:

| (A) Company Profile: | [100] |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| No. of similar project / assignments | [60] |
| 20 points for each documented assignment, up to a maximum of 3. | |
| Experience in the Maldives | [40] |
| 40 points for a documented proof of a minimum of one similar assignment completed in the Maldives. | |
| Total A= | [] |

| (B) project team | [100] |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Social scientist | [60] |
| Environmental scientist | [40] |
| Total B= | [] |

The number of points to be assigned to each of the above positions or disciplines shall be determined considering the following three sub criteria and relevant percentage weights:

| Social Scientist | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Relevant education and qualifications [40%] to be awarded for a minimum Bachelor's Degree in Social Science, no additional points for educational levels above a Bachelor's Degree. | [40%] |
| | |
| Experience in similar assignments | [60%] |
| 20% will be awarded for each previously completed similar surveying assignment with | |

| proof of completion, up to a maximum of three assignments [60%]. | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| | |

| Environmental Scientist | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Relevant education and qualifications | [40%] |
| [40%] to be awarded for a minimum Bachelor's Degree in Environmental Science, no additional points for educational levels above a Bachelor's Degree. | |
| Experience in similar assignments 20% will be awarded for each previously completed similar surveying assignment with proof of completion, up to a maximum of three assignments [60%]. | [60%] |

| (C) Approach, methodology and work plan | [100] |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Approach and methodology | [60] |
| a) Demonstration of an understanding of the objective of the assignment in the context of the project - 30 points | |
| b) Proposal on methodology on carrying out the activities - 30 points | |
| Work plan of the assignment | [40] |
| a) Proposed main activities of the assignment, their content and duration, phasing and interrelations, milestones (including interim approvals by the Client and delivery dates of the reports - 10 points | |
| b) Work plan being consistent with proposed Technical Approach and Methodology – 20 points | |
| c) Work schedule – 10 points | |
| Total C= | [] |

Technical score (St) = A/100*[W1] + B/100*[W2] + C/100*[W3] Weight distribution

| W1 | Company profile with relevant to similar or related assignments | [10] |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| W2 | Project team | [50] |
| W3 | Approach and methodology | [40] |

Financial Score:

The formula for determining the financial scores is the following: Sf=100 * Fm / F, in which Sf is the financial score, Fm is the <u>lowest price</u> and F is the price of the proposal under consideration.

The weights given the technical and financial score are: T= $\{0.6\}$ * St, and P= [0.4] * Sf

Final score (FS) is = T + P

12. Application

Consultants should be submit their proposals containing the following (standard forms provided in Annex 1):

- Copy of Business (company/partnerships/institutions) registration certificate.
- Copy of notification of Tax registration
- Copy GST registration (if applicable)
- Copy of SME Registration certificate
- Completed **Proposal submission form** (**FORM-1**) (signed by the owner of the entity)
- Completed Form 2: LETTER OF COMMITMENT (signed by the Social Scientist)
- Completed Form 3: LETTER OF COMMITMENT (signed by the Environmental Scientist)
- The list of proposed professional staff team, the position that would be assigned and their tasks (FORM-4)
- A description of the approach, methodology (including proposed sample size, survey methods) and work plan for performing the assignment covering the following subjects: technical approach and methodology, work plan and organization and staffing schedule. Guidance on the content of this section is provided under **FORM-5**.
- The work plan should be consistent with the work schedule (FORM -6) which will show in the form of a bar chart the timing proposed for each activity.
- Completed Form 7: FINANCIAL BREAKDOWN FORM Financial proposal should include GST (if applicable)

- Brief description of the consultant's organization and an outline of recent similar consultancy services provided by the consultant along with references.
- CV's of the professional staff signed by the staff themselves or by the authorized representative of the professional staff and letter of commitment from each member to undertake the project, should you be the winning bidder.
- Copies of national identity card of the Team (Social Scientist and Environmental Scientist)
- Copies of educational qualifications of the proposed Team (Social Scientist and Environmental Scientist)

Note 01: Only company/partnerships/institutions can submit proposal for this assignment.

Note 02: If proponent failed to submit any of the above listed document, their proposal may not be considered for further evaluation

Note 03: Foreign parties are not allowed to bid for this tender individually or as a joint venture with a Maldivian business entity.

13. Submission

Proposals must be delivered in sealed envelopes titles "Knowledge, Attitude and Practices (KAP) Survey on Environment in all inhabited islands of Laamu Atoll" to the address below on or before 29th August 2021 at 1100 hours local time. Electronic bidding will not be permitted. Late bids will be rejected. Bids will be opened in the presence of the bidders' representatives, who chose to attend in person at the address below on 29th August 2021 at 1100 hours.

ENDhERI PMU Environment Management and Conservation Department Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology endheri@environment.gov.mv Green building, Handhuvaree Hingun, Maafannu Male', 20392, Republic of Maldives